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Decision date: 8 September 2022

#### TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING (SCOTLAND) ACTS DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT PROCEDURE (SCOTLAND) REGULATIONS 2013

Change of use of existing flat from residential to short term holiday let use. No physical changes to the property.

At 2F1 4 Abbey Street Abbeyhill Edinburgh EH7 5SJ

#### Application No: 22/01649/FUL

#### DECISION NOTICE

With reference to your application for Planning Permission registered on 31 March 2022, this has been decided by **Local Delegated Decision**. The Council in exercise of its powers under the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Acts and regulations, now determines the application as **Refused** in accordance with the particulars given in the application.

Any condition(s) attached to this consent, with reasons for imposing them, or reasons for refusal, are shown below;

#### Conditions:-

1. The proposal is contrary to Local Development Plan policy Hou 7 in respect of Inappropriate Uses in Residential Areas, as the use of the property as a short stay let will have a materially detrimental effect on the living conditions and amenity of nearby residents. Please see the guidance notes on our <u>decision page</u> for further information, including how to appeal or review your decision.

Drawings 01,02, represent the determined scheme. Full details of the application can be found on the <u>Planning and Building Standards Online Services</u>

The reason why the Council made this decision is as follows:

This determination does not carry with it any necessary consent or approval for the proposed development under other statutory enactments.

Should you have a specific enquiry regarding this decision please contact Lesley Porteous directly at lesley.porteous@edinburgh.gov.uk.

Chief Planning Officer PLACE The City of Edinburgh Council

#### NOTES

1. If the applicant is aggrieved by the decision to refuse permission for or approval required by a condition in respect of the proposed development, or to grant permission or approval subject to conditions, the applicant may require the planning authority to review the case under section 43A of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 within three months beginning with the date of this notice. The Notice of Review can be made online at www.eplanning.scot or forms can be downloaded from that website. Paper forms should be addressed to the City of Edinburgh Planning Local Review Body, G.2, Waverley Court, 4 East Market Street, Edinburgh, EH8 8BG. For enquiries about the Local Review Body, please email localreviewbody@edinburgh.gov.uk.

2. If permission to develop land is refused or granted subject to conditions and the owner of the land claims that the land has become incapable of reasonably beneficial use in its existing state and cannot be rendered capable of reasonably beneficial use by carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted, the owner of the land may serve on the planning authority a purchase notice requiring the purchase of the owner of the land's interest in the land accordance with Part 5 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997.

## **Report of Handling**

# Application for Planning Permission 2F1, 4 Abbey Street, Abbeyhill

Proposal: Change of use of existing flat from residential to short term holiday let use. No physical changes to the property.

Item – Local Delegated Decision Application Number – 22/01649/FUL Ward – B14 - Craigentinny/Duddingston

#### Recommendation

It is recommended that this application be **Refused** subject to the details below.

#### Summary

The proposal will have a materially detrimental effect on the living conditions and amenity of nearby residents. It does not comply with LDP policy Hou 7 or with the objectives of SPP, as it will not contribute towards sustainable development. There are no material considerations that outweigh this conclusion.

#### **SECTION A – Application Background**

#### Site Description

The application site is a two bedroom flat on the second floor at 4 Abbey Street, Abbeyhill. The property is located within a four-storey stone built tenement. The property shares its access to Abbey Street via a communal stair.

Abbey Street is located just off the junction of Montrose Terrace and London Road. It is in a generally mixed use area. Public transport links are available on London Road. Abbeyhill/Meadowbank is the nearest area where there are mixed uses including cafes, shops, restaurants and hospitality venues.

#### **Description Of The Proposal**

The application is for a change of use from a flatted dwelling to short term let (suigeneris). No internal or external physical changes are proposed. The applicant has advised that the property has been used for short term let since 2019.

#### Supporting Information

Supporting statement.

#### **Relevant Site History**

No relevant site history. Other Relevant Site History

No other relevant planning site history.

**Consultation Engagement** No consultations.

Publicity and Public Engagement

Date of Neighbour Notification: 12 April 2022 Date of Advertisement: Not Applicable Date of Site Notice: Not Applicable Number of Contributors: 1

#### Section B - Assessment

#### Determining Issues

This report will consider the proposed development under Sections 25 and 37 of the Town and Country Planning (Scotland) Act 1997 (the 1997 Act):

Do the proposals comply with the development plan?

If the proposals do comply with the development plan, are there any compelling material considerations for not approving them?

If the proposals do not comply with the development plan, are there any compelling material considerations for approving them?

In the assessment of material considerations this report will consider:

• the Scottish Planning Policy presumption in favour of sustainable development, which is a significant material consideration due to the development plan being over 5 years old;

- equalities and human rights;
- public representations; and
- any other identified material considerations.

#### Assessment

To address these determining issues, it needs to be considered whether:

#### a) The proposals comply with the development plan?

The Development Plan comprises the Strategic and Local Development Plans. The relevant Edinburgh Local Development Plan 2016 (LDP) policies to be considered are:

• LDP Housing policy Hou 7.

• LDP Transport policies Tra 2 and Tra 3.

The non-statutory Guidance for Businesses is a material consideration that is relevant when considering LDP policy Hou 7.

Proposed use/Principle of Development

The application site is situated in the urban area as defined in the adopted Edinburgh Local Development Plan (LDP).

The main policy that is applicable to the assessment of short-stay commercial visitor accommodation (SSCVA) lets is LDP policy Hou 7 (Inappropriate Uses in Residential Areas) which states that developments, including changes of use which would have a materially detrimental impact on the living conditions of nearby residents, will not be permitted.

The non-statutory Guidance for Businesses sets out a number of criteria that are considered in an assessment of the materiality of a change of use of dwellings to an STL:

- The character of the new use and of the wider area;

- The size of the property;

- The pattern of activity associated with the use including numbers of occupants, the period of use, issues of noise, disturbance and parking demand; and

- The nature and character of any services provided.

Paragraph 220 of the LDP acknowledges that tourism is the biggest source of employment in Edinburgh, providing jobs for over 31,000 people. Whilst there is not a specific LDP policy relating to the jobs created through the required care, maintenance and upkeep of SVCA properties, the economic benefits are a material planning consideration.

The application property is a second floor, two bedroom flat, accessed via a communal stair that is shared with 13 other residential units. The supporting statement confirms that the property to which the application relates has been used for the purposes of short term lets since 2019. All the other residential properties share the same main door access and stairwell.

The use of the property as a short term let would have the potential to introduce an increased frequency of movement to the flat at unsociable hours. The proposed two bedroom short stay use would enable four or more related or unrelated visitors to arrive and stay at the premises for a short period of time on a regular basis throughout the year in a manner dissimilar to that of permanent residents. The supporting statement states that the owner only allows a maximum of two people to stay each night, but this is not enforceable through planning legislation. The property could accommodate more than two people at any one time. There is also no guarantee that guests would not come and go frequently throughout the day and night and transient visitors may have less regard for neighbours' amenity than long standing residents. This would be significantly different from the ambient background noise that residents might reasonably expect.

The location of the flat, being in a tenement block and surrounded by a high number of residential units, creates a situation where such a use could bring additional noise and disturbance immediately outside the flat and in the residential street.

Anti-social behaviour such as noise disturbance can be dealt with through relevant legislation, such as by Police Scotland or Environmental Health Acts.

The proposal will have a materially detrimental effect on the living conditions and amenity of nearby residents. It does not comply with LDP policy Hou 7.

#### Parking Standards

LDP policy Tra 2 - Private Car Parking encourages low car provision where a development is accessible to public transport stops and that existing off-street car parking spaces could adequately accommodate the proposed development.

LDP policy Tra 3 - Private Cycle Parking supports development where proposed cycle parking and storage provision complies with the standards set out in Council Guidance.

There is no off street car parking available within the site however there is a limited amount of on street parking nearby. The site is highly accessible by public transport. There are no cycle parking standards for Short Stay Commercial Visitor Accommodation (SSCVA). Bikes could be parked within the property if required. The proposals comply with policies Tra 2 and Tra 3.

#### Conclusion in relation to the Development Plan

The proposal does not comply with LDP Policy Hou 7 as the change of use of this property to a short-term visitor let would materially harm neighbouring amenity. There are no material considerations that outweigh this conclusion.

#### b) There are any other material considerations which must be addressed?

The following material planning considerations have been identified:

#### SPP - Sustainable development

Scottish Planning Policy (SPP) is a significant material consideration due to the LDP being over 5 years old. Paragraph 28 of SPP gives a presumption in favour of development which contributes to sustainable development. Paragraph 29 outlines the thirteen principles which should guide the assessment of sustainable development.

The proposal does not comply with all thirteen principles outlined within Paragraph 29 of the SPP as it would not protect the amenity of existing development. The proposal will therefore not contribute to sustainable development.

#### Emerging policy context

The Draft National Planning Framework 4 has been consulted on but has not yet been adopted. As such, little weight can be attached to it as a material consideration in the determination of this application.

While City Plan 2030 represents the settled will of the Council, it has not yet been submitted to Scottish Ministers for examination. As such, little weight can be attached to it as a material consideration in the determination of this application.

#### Equalities and human rights

Due regard has been given to section 149 of the Equalities Act 2010. No impacts have been identified.

Consideration has been given to human rights. No impacts have been identified through the assessment and no comments have been received in relation to human rights.

#### Public representations

A summary of the representations is provided below:

#### material considerations

-Negative impact on residential amenity. Addressed in a) above.

#### non-material considerations

-Loss of general housing stock. This is not a material consideration under the current LDP. While City Plan 2030 represents the settled will of the Council, it has not yet been submitted to Scottish Ministers for examination. As such, little weight can be attached to it as a material consideration in the determination of this application. -Anti-social behaviour. This is a police matter and is not a material planning consideration.

#### Conclusion in relation to identified material considerations

The proposals do not raise any issues in relation to other material considerations identified.

#### Overall conclusion

The proposal will have a materially detrimental effect on the living conditions and amenity of nearby residents. It does not comply with LDP policy Hou 7 or with the objectives of SPP, as it will not contribute towards sustainable development. There are no material considerations that outweigh this conclusion.

#### **Section C - Conditions/Reasons/Informatives**

The recommendation is subject to the following;

1. The proposal is contrary to Local Development Plan policy Hou 7 in respect of Inappropriate Uses in Residential Areas, as the use of the property as a short stay let

will have a materially detrimental effect on the living conditions and amenity of nearby residents.

#### Background Reading/External References

To view details of the application go to the Planning Portal

Further Information - Local Development Plan

Date Registered: 31 March 2022

Drawing Numbers/Scheme

01,02

Scheme 1

David Givan Chief Planning Officer PLACE The City of Edinburgh Council

Contact: Lesley Porteous, Planning Officer E-mail:lesley.porteous@edinburgh.gov.uk Appendix 1

#### Consultations

No consultations undertaken.

### **Comments for Planning Application 22/01649/FUL**

#### **Application Summary**

Application Number: 22/01649/FUL Address: 2F1 4 Abbey Street Abbeyhill Edinburgh EH7 5SJ Proposal: Change of use of existing flat from residential to short term holiday let use. No physical changes to the property. Case Officer: Lesley Porteous

#### **Customer Details**

Name: Ms Deirdre Henderson Address: BF2 6 York Place Edinburgh

#### **Comment Details**

Commenter Type: Member of Public Stance: Customer objects to the Planning Application Comment Reasons:

Comment:As a short term let in a property with shared walls with neighbouring stairs and communal areas with other flats in the same stair, this property would result in an unacceptable loss of peace, security, and safety to neighbouring residents. The likelihood of overcrowding, increased and transient customers, and anti-social behaviour is increased, with numerous changeovers per week, this would be very different to regular residents in properties like this.

It is clear that Edinburgh has underprovision of homes, resulting in a high level of homelessness, and increased housing costs, pushing more people into poverty. The loss of this home will negatively impact the wider community and contradict commitments to address homelessness, isolation, and poverty. It is important to ensure that the city centre does not continue to be hollowed out by the loss of properties designed as residential homes.

Lastly, repeated consultations show that Edinburgh residents want homes to be prioiritised over holiday lets.